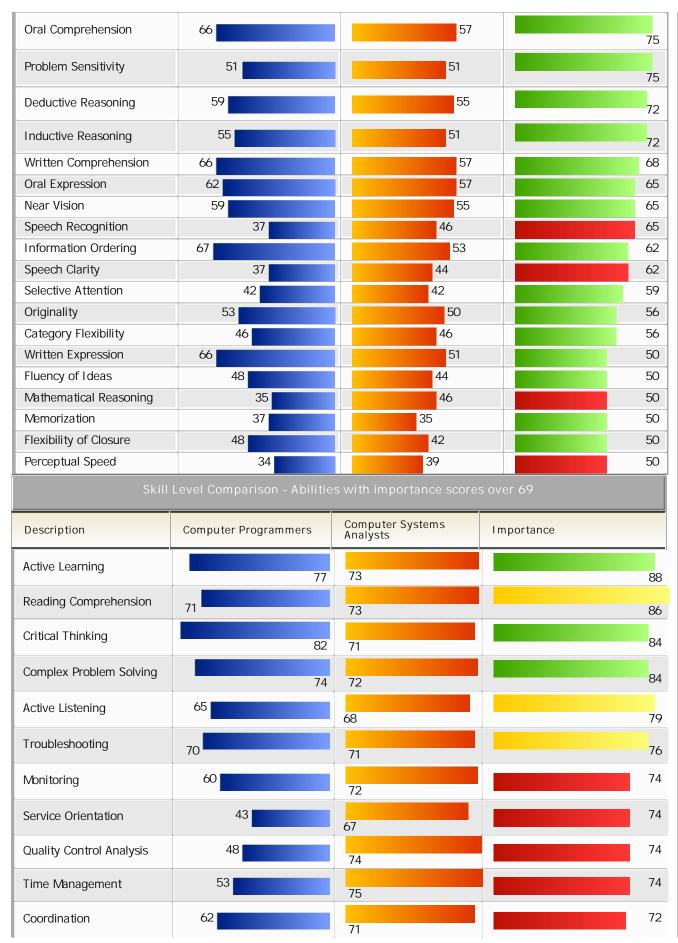
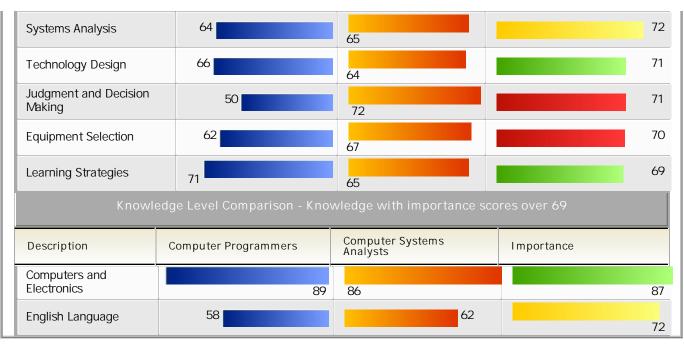
# TORQ Analysis of Computer Programmers to Computer Systems Analysts

Transfer Title O*NET Filters  From Title: Computer Programmers 15-1021.00 Abilities: Importance LeveL: 50 Weight 1  To Title: Computer Systems Analysts 15-1051.00 Skills: Importance LeveL: 69 Weight 1  Labor Market Area: Knowledge: Importance Level: 69 1  OUTPUT SECTION:
To Title: Computer Systems Analysts 15-1051.00 Skills: Importance LeveL: 69 Weight 1 Statewide Knowledge: Importance Level: 69 Weight 1 OUTPUT SECTION:
Labor Market Area:  Maine Statewide  Maine Statewide  OUTPUT SECTION:
Area: Name statewide OUTPUT SECTION:
Crand TODO:
Grand TORQ: 86
Ability TORQ Skills TORQ Knowledge TORQ
Level 90 Level 78 Level
Gaps To Narrow if Possible Upgrade These Skills Knowledge to Add
Ability Level Gap Impt Skill Level Gap Impt Knowledge Level Gap Im
Speech Recognition 46 9 65 Quality Control 74 26 74 Language 62 4  Mathematical 46 7 65 Analysis
Reasoning 46 11 50 Service 67 24 74
Speech Clarity 44 7 62 Orientation Time Nanagement 75 22 74
Speed 39 5 50 Judgment and Decision 72 22 71 Making
Monitoring 72 12 74
Coordination 71 9 72
Equipment Selection 67 5 70
Active 68 3 79 Listening
Reading 73 2 86 Comprehension
Troubleshooting 71 1 76
Systems 65 1 72  LEVEL and IMPT (IMPORTANCE) refer to the Target Computer Systems Analysts. GAP refers to level difference between

Computer Programmers and Computer Systems Analysts.

ASK ANALYSIS				
Ability Level Comparison - Abilities with importance scores over 50				
Description	Computer Programmers	Computer Systems Analysts	Importance	





Relat	ted Work Experience Compari	son	Required Education Level Comparison		
Description	Computer Programmers	Computer Systems Analysts	Description	Computer Programmers	Computer Systems Analysts
10+ years	20%	2%	Doctoral	17%	0%
8-10 years	O%	0%	Professional Degree	O%	0%
6-8 years	2%	5%	Post-Masters Cert	0%	0%
4-6 years	0%		Master's Degree	0%	2%
4-0 years	570	54%	Post-Bachelor Cert	0%	0%
2-4 years	34%	37%	Bachelors	63%	62%
1-2 years	29%	0%	AA or Equiv	4%	2%
6-12	3%	0%	Some College	10%	0%
months 3-6 months	0%	0%	Post-Secondary Certificate	0%	31%
1-3 months	5%	0%	High Scool Diploma	0%	1%
O-1 month	0%	0%	or GED		I
None	3%	0%	No HSD or GED	3%	0%
Computer Programmers Computer Systems Analysts					
		on Education	al/Training Requiremer	nt:	
Bachelor's dec	gree	Job Zone C	Bachelor's degree		
1 - Joh 7 - 1	Four: Considerable Preparation N			iderable Preparatio	n Needed
4 - Job Zone Four: Considerable Preparation Needed A minimum of two to four years of work-related skill,			4 - Job Zone Four: Considerable Preparation Needed  A minimum of two to four years of work-related skill,		
knowledge, or experience is needed for these occupations. For example, an accountant must complete four years of college and work for several years in accounting to be considered qualified.			knowledge, or experience For example, an account college and work for sev considered qualified.	ce is needed for the tant must complete	se occupations. four years of
Most of these occupations require a four - year bachelor's				ns require a four - v	vear bachelor's
degree, but some do not.			Most of these occupations require a four - year bachelor's degree, but some do not.		
Employees in these occupations usually need several years of work-related experience, on-the-job training, and/or vocational training.			Employees in these occupations usually need several years of work-related experience, on-the-job training, and/or vocational training.		

#### Tasks

# Computer Programmers

#### Core Tasks

#### Generalized Work Activities:

- Interacting With Computers Using computers and computer systems (including hardware and software) to program, write software, set up functions, enter data, or process information.
- Organizing, Planning, and Prioritizing Work - Developing specific goals and plans to prioritize, organize, and accomplish your work.
- Making Decisions and Solving Problems -Analyzing information and evaluating results to choose the best solution and solve problems.
- Getting Information Observing, receiving, and otherwise obtaining information from all relevant sources.
- Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge -Keeping up-to-date technically and applying new knowledge to your job.

#### Specific Tasks

# Occupation Specific Tasks:

- Assign, coordinate, and review work and activities of programming personnel.
- Collaborate with computer manufacturers and other users to develop new programming methods.
- Compile and write documentation of program development and subsequent revisions, inserting comments in the coded instructions so others can understand the program.
- Conduct trial runs of programs and software applications to be sure they will produce the desired information and that the instructions are correct.
- Consult with and assist computer operators or system analysts to define and resolve problems in running computer programs.
- Consult with managerial, engineering, and technical personnel to clarify program intent, identify problems, and suggest changes.
- Correct errors by making appropriate changes and rechecking the program to ensure that the desired results are produced.
- Investigate whether networks, workstations, the central processing unit of the system, or peripheral equipment are responding to a program's instructions.
- Perform or direct revision, repair, or expansion of existing programs to

# Computer Systems Analysts

#### Core Tasks

#### Generalized Work Activities:

- Interacting With Computers Using computers and computer systems (including hardware and software) to program, write software, set up functions, enter data, or process information.
- Processing Information Compiling, coding, categorizing, calculating, tabulating, auditing, or verifying information or data.
- Making Decisions and Solving Problems -Analyzing information and evaluating results to choose the best solution and solve problems.
- Getting Information Observing, receiving, and otherwise obtaining information from all relevant sources.
- Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge -Keeping up-to-date technically and applying new knowledge to your job.

#### Specific Tasks

# Occupation Specific Tasks:

- Analyze information processing or computation needs and plan and design computer systems, using techniques such as structured analysis, data modeling and information engineering.
- Assess the usefulness of pre-developed application packages and adapt them to a user environment.
- Confer with clients regarding the nature of the information processing or computation needs a computer program is to address.
- Consult with management to ensure agreement on system principles.
- Coordinate and link the computer systems within an organization to increase compatibility and so information can be shared.
- Define the goals of the system and devise flow charts and diagrams describing logical operational steps of programs.
- Determine computer software or hardware needed to set up or alter system.
- Develop, document and revise system design procedures, test procedures, and quality standards.
- Expand or modify system to serve new purposes or improve work flow.
- Interview or survey workers, observe job performance or perform the job to



- expansion of existing programs to increase operating efficiency or adapt to new requirements.
- Perform systems analysis and programming tasks to maintain and control the use of computer systems software as a systems programmer.
- Prepare detailed workflow charts and diagrams that describe input, output, and logical operation, and convert them into a series of instructions coded in a computer language.
- Train subordinates in programming and program coding.
- Write or contribute to instructions or manuals to guide end users.
- Write, analyze, review, and rewrite programs, using workflow chart and diagram, and applying knowledge of computer capabilities, subject matter, and symbolic logic.
- Write, update, and maintain computer programs or software packages to handle specific jobs such as tracking inventory, storing or retrieving data, or controlling other equipment.

#### **Detailed Tasks**

#### **Detailed Work Activities:**

- adjust computer operation system
- analyze workflow
- assist co-workers with software problems
- communicate technical information
- configure computers in industrial or manufacturing setting
- consult with customers concerning needs
- consult with managerial or supervisory personnel
- design computer hardware or software interface
- design computer programs or programming tools
- develop computer performance standards
- develop mathematical or computer languages
- develop or maintain databases
- develop records management system
- develop tables depicting data
- direct and coordinate activities of workers or staff
- distinguish details in graphic arts material
- encode equations for processing
- evaluate computer system user requests or requirements
- follow data security procedures
- follow data storage procedures
- identify color or balance
- implement computer system changes
- install computer programs

- determine what information is processed and how it is processed.
- Prepare cost-benefit and return-on-investment analyses to aid in decisions on system implementation.
- Provide staff and users with assistance solving computer related problems, such as malfunctions and program problems.
- Read manuals, periodicals, and technical reports to learn how to develop programs that meet staff and user requirements.
- Recommend new equipment or software packages.
- Review and analyze computer printouts and performance indicators to locate code problems, and correct errors by correcting codes
- Specify inputs accessed by the system and plan the distribution and use of the results.
- Supervise computer programmers or other systems analysts or serve as project leaders for particular systems projects.
- Test, maintain, and monitor computer programs and systems, including coordinating the installation of computer programs and systems.
- Train staff and users to work with computer systems and programs.
- Use object-oriented programming languages, as well as client and server applications development processes and multimedia and Internet technology.
- Utilize the computer in the analysis and solution of business problems such as development of integrated production and inventory control and cost analysis systems.

#### **Detailed Tasks**

### Detailed Work Activities:

- adjust computer operation system
- analyze business, scientific, or technical problems in electronic data processing systems
- analyze programs using workflow chart or diagram
- analyze workflow
- communicate technical information
- conduct training for personnel
- confer with management or users
- consult with customers concerning needs
- consult with staff or users to identify operating procedure problems
- create mathematical or statistical diagrams or charts
- design computer hardware or software interface
- design computer programs or programming tools
- design control systems



- maintain client-server database
- maintain or repair computers or related equipment
- monitor computer operation
- prepare instruction manuals
- prepare technical reports or related documentation
- prepare workflow chart
- program computers for electronic engineering applications
- program computers for management analysis applications
- program computers for medical applications
- program computers for social science applications
- program computers using existing software
- program mainframe computer
- provide customer service
- provide technical computer training
- provide technical support to computer users
- recommend software or hardware purchases
- resolve computer program operational problems
- resolve symbolic formulations in data processing applications
- revise or correct errors in computer programs, software, or systems
- supervise programming personnel
- test computer programs or systems
- test data communications hardware or software
- use computer application flow charts
- use computer graphics design software
- use computer programming language
- use computers to enter, access or retrieve data
- use creativity in graphics
- use differential equations in computer programming
- use geographical information system (GIS) software
- use graphic arts techniques
- use interpersonal communication techniques
- use knowledge of mainframe computers
- use object-oriented computer programming techniques
- use project management techniques
- use relational database software
- use spreadsheet software
- use structural analysis techniques to analyze computer systems
- use word processing or desktop

- · design data processing systems
- design data security systems
- design systems in cooperation with colleagues
- develop mathematical simulation models
- develop or maintain databases
- develop records management system
- · develop tables depicting data
- · encode equations for processing
- evaluate computer system user requests or requirements
- evaluate prototype computer software systems
- follow data security procedures
- follow data storage procedures
- implement computer system changes
- install computer programs
- maintain client-server database
- maintain or repair computers or related equipment
- make presentations
- monitor computer operation
- · operate computer networks
- prepare technical reports or related documentation
- prepare workflow chart
- program computers for electronic engineering applications
- program computers for management analysis applications
- program computers for medical applications
- program computers for social science applications
- program computers using existing software
- program mainframe computer
- · provide technical computer training
- provide technical support to computer users
- recommend software or hardware purchases
- resolve computer program operational problems
- resolve symbolic formulations in data processing applications
- revise or correct errors in computer programs, software, or systems
- select business applications for computers
- supervise programming personnel
- test computer programs or systems
- train workers in use of equipment
- use computer application flow charts
- use computer networking technology
- use computer programming language
- · use computers to enter, access or retrieve



# publishing software

- write computer software, programs, or code
- write documentation for computer programming

#### Technology - Examples

# Analytical or scientific software

- SAS software
- Simulation program with integrated circuit emphasis SPICE

# Application server software

- Application server software
- IBM WebSphere

# Charting software

• Microsoft Office Visio

# Compiler and decompiler software

- Code generator software
- Command interpreters
- Compilers
- Decompilers
- Incremental compiler software
- Inline code expander software
- Interpreter software
- Just-in-time compiler
- Mixed code generator
- One pass compiler software
- Partial class generator software
- Retargetable compiler
- Stage compiler
- Threaded code compiler
- Xerces2 Java Parser

# Configuration management software

- IBM Rational ClearCase
- Revision control software

# Content workflow software

Workflow software

Data base management system software

#### data

- use cost benefit analysis techniques
- use geographical information system (GIS) software
- use interpersonal communication techniques
- use interviewing procedures
- use knowledge of mainframe computers
- use object-oriented computer programming techniques
- use project management techniques
- · use relational database software
- use spreadsheet software
- use structural analysis techniques to analyze computer systems
- write business project or bid proposals
- write computer software, programs, or code
- write documentation for computer programming
- write technical specifications for computer systems, software or applications

#### Technology - Examples

# Access software

• Access management software

#### Administration software

Element management software

# Analytical or scientific software

- Hierarchical simulation program with integrated circuit emphasis HSPICE
- SAS software
- Statistical software
- Structure prediction software

#### Application server software

• IBM WebSphere

# Backup or archival software

- Backup and archival software
- System and data disaster recovery software

# Charting software

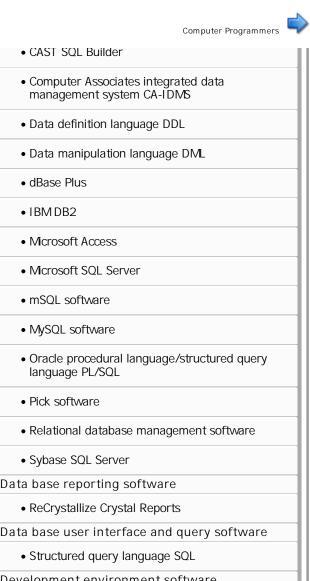
• Microsoft Office Visio

# Compiler and decompiler software

• Time sharing option TSO software

# Computer aided design CAD software

- Computer aided design CAD software
- Electronic design automation EDA software



Data base reporting software Data base user interface and query software Development environment software • A programming language APL Activity based costing ABC Ada • Adobe Systems Adobe PostScript Algorithmic language ALGOL • American National Standards Institute ANSI C Assembler AWK B • Basic combined programming language BCPL • Beginner's all-purpose symbolic instruction code BASIC • Borland Delphi software • C

omputer systems analysts
OrCAD Capture
Spectra Quest software
Configuration management software
Application management software
Automated installation software
Configuration management software
HyperSpace software
IBM Rational ClearCase
InstallShield software
Patch and update management software
Software distribution software
Systems and application deployment and migration software
Wise Solutions software
Wise Solutions Wise for Windows Installer
Data base management system software
Database management software
• IBM DB2
Microsoft Access
Mcrosoft SQL Server
MySQL software
Oracle DBMS
Oracle procedural language/structured query language PL/SQL
Relational database management software
Sybase SQL Server
Data base user interface and query software
• IBM Rational ClearQuest
Software asset management SAM software
Structured query language SQL
Data conversion software
Data conversion software
Desktop communications software
CrossTec NetOp Remote Control

• Remote control software

Class oriented ring associated language CORAL
• Clipper
• CLU
Code munger software
Combined programming language CPL
Common business oriented language COBOL
Edipse software
Extensible markup language XML
Extensible stylesheet language XSL
Flow-Matic
Formula translation/translator FORTRAN
• FORTH
• Haskell
• Icon
Interface definition language IDL
• J
• Kernel
List processing language LISP
• Logo
Mcrosoft .NET Framework
Microsoft Extensible Application Markup Language (XAML)
Mcrosoft Visual Basic
Mcrosoft Visual Basic Scripting Edition VBScript
Mcrosoft Visual Studio
• ML
• MUMPS M
• Parlog
• Pascal
Programming language one PL/I
• Prolog
Restructured extended executor REXX
• Ruby

Computer Systems Analysts
Stac Software ReachOut
Symantec pcAnywhere
Development environment software
• Ada
Borland JBuilder
• C
Common business oriented language COBOL
• Edipse software
Extensible markup language XML
Formula translation/translator FORTRAN
• IBM Rational Rose XDE Developer
<ul> <li>Integrated development environment IDE software</li> </ul>
• J
Mcrosoft Visual Basic
Mcrosoft Visual Basic Scripting Edition VBScript
Mcrosoft Visual Studio
<ul> <li>Sun Mcrosystems Java 2 Platform Enterprise Edition J2EE</li> </ul>
Symantec Visual Caf
Enterprise application integration software
• Enterprise application integration EAI software
WebFOCUS software
Enterprise resource planning ERP software
Enterprise resource planning ERP software
Oracle PeopleSoft
• SAP software
File versioning software
Version control software
Financial analysis software
Cost estimation software
Graphics or photo imaging software
Graphics software
Helpdesk or call center software
Help desk software
Internet directory services software



Computer Programmers
• Scheme
Source code migration software
String oriented symbolic language SNOBOL
Symantec Visual Caf
Tier generator software
Web service definition language WDSL
Document management software
Virage VS Archive
Enterprise resource planning ERP software
<ul> <li>Advanced business application programming ABAP</li> </ul>
Graphical user interface development software
Basis BBx VisualPRO/5
Graphical user interface GUI development software
Object or component oriented development software
• BETA
• C+ +
Categorical abstract machine language CAML
Common extended self-containing prolog CESP
DRAGOON software
• E++
• Eiffel
• Emerald
Extended self-containing Prolog ESP
Greatis Object Inspector
Lisp object-oriented programming system LOOPS
Microsoft Visual Basic.NET
Microsoft Visual C# .NET
• Modula
• Oberon
Objective-C
• Oblog
• Polka

• /	Active directory software	
	data management software	
	Data modeling software	
Object	ct or component oriented development	
• C++		
• (	Component object model COM software	
Distributed component object model DCOM software		
• [	DRAGOON software	
• [	Eiffel	
• [	Vicrosoft Visual Basic.NET	
• [	Vicrosoft Visual C# .NET	
	Object or component oriented development software	
• (	Objective-C	
• [	Practical extraction and reporting language Perl	
• [	Python	
• [	Rapide	
• 5	Smalltalk	
• (	Gun Microsystems Java	
Objec	ct oriented data base management are	
• [	Vicrosoft Visual FoxPro	
Opera	ating system software	
• .	lob control language JCL	
• [	Personal computer diagnostic software	
Patte	rn design software	
• [	Diagramming software	
• [	Flowchart software	
• (	Omni Group OmniGraffle	
Prese	ntation software	
• [	Presentation software	
Progr	am testing software	
• (	Compatibility testing software	
	Defect tracking software	

• Dynamic analysis software



	Functional testing software
PowerSoft PowerBuilder	
Practical extraction and reporting language Perl	IBM Rational PurifyPlus
• Python	Integration testing software
• Sather	Interoperability testing software
• Self	Load testing software
Simulation language SI MULA	Mercury Interactive LoadRunner
Smalltalk	Mercury Interactive WinRunner
Sun Microsystems Java	Migration testing software
Object oriented data base management software	Mutation testing software
Microsoft Visual FoxPro	Recovery testing software
Operating system software	Regression testing software
Bourne Shell	Security testing software
Job control language JCL	Static analysis software
Program testing software	Stress testing software
Debugging software	System testing software
Low-level debugger software	Test design software
Source code editor software	Test implementation software
Symbolic debugger software	Unit testing software
Project management software	Usability testing software
Microsoft Project	Project management software
Requirements analysis and system architecture software	Project management software
Unified modeling language UML	Requirements analysis and system architecture software
Spreadsheet software	
Microsoft Excel	AcmeStudio
Transaction server software	Architecture description language ADL
Customer information control system CICS software	Popkin System Architect
Web platform development software	Requirements management software
Adobe Systems Adobe Cold Fusion	Unified modeling language UML
Adobe Systems Adobe Flex	Wright software
Apache Struts	Spreadsheet software
Asynchronous JavaScript and XML AJAX	Microsoft Excel
Cascading Style Sheets CSS	Transaction security and virus protection software
Hypertext markup language HTML	Virus scanning software
JavaScript	Transaction server software

Computer Programmers
Microsoft Active Server Pages ASP
Mcrosoft ASP.NET
Mcrosoft Silverlight
Microsoft Visual C#
PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor
• Ruby on Rails
Sun Microsystems Java server pages JSP
Word processing software
Mcrosoft Word
Tools - Examples
Computer servers
Desktop computers
Mainframe computers
Serial port cards

Computer Systems Analysts
Customer information control system CICS software
Microsoft Internet Information Service IIS
Sun Mcrosystems Sun ONE
Web server software
Web platform development software
Adobe Systems Adobe Flex
Allaire ColdFusion
Cascading Style Sheets CSS
Hypertext markup language HTML
• JavaScript
Microsoft Active Server Pages ASP
PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor
• Ruby on Rails
Word processing software
Microsoft Word
Tools - Examples
Desktop computers
Mainframe computers

• Notebook computers

• Personal digital assistants PDA

Labor Market Comparison						
Description	Computer Programmers	Computer Systems Analysts	Difference			
Median Wage	\$ 58,240	\$ 69,340	\$ 11,100			
10th Percentile Wage	\$ 39,650	\$ 46,370	\$ 6,720			
25th Percentile Wage	N/A	N/A	N/A			
75th Percentile Wage	\$ 77,420	\$ 82,620	\$ 5,200			
90th Percentile Wage	\$ 95,710	\$ 98,420	\$ 2,710			
Mean Wage	\$ 62,540	\$ 70,010	\$ 7,470			
Total Employment - 2007	720	1,650	930			
Employment Base - 2006	761	1,688	927			
Projected Employment - 2016	670	2,019	1,349			
Projected Job Growth - 2006-2016	-11.9 %	19.6 %	31.6 %			

16

78

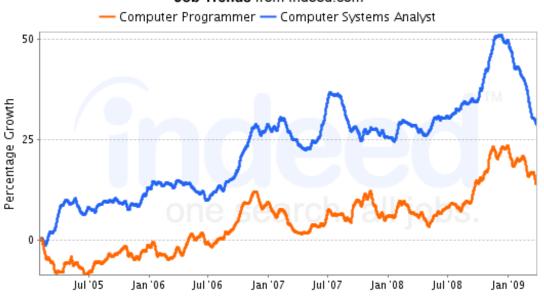
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# **National Job Posting Trends**

Trend for Computer Programmers

Trend for Computer Systems Analysts

# Job Trends from Indeed.com



Data from Indeed

# **Recommended Programs**

Computer and Information Sciences, General

Computer and Information Sciences, General. A general program that focuses on computing, computer science, and information science and systems as part of a broad and/or interdisciplinary program. Such programs are undifferentiated as to title and content and are not to be confused with specific programs in computer science, information science, or related support services.

Address	City	URL
46 University Dr	Augusta	www.uma.maine.edu/
46 University Dr	Augusta	www.uma.maine.edu/
46 University Dr	Augusta	www.uma.maine.edu/
One College Circle	Bangor	www.husson.edu
One College Circle	Bangor	www.husson.edu
180 W River Rd	Waterville	www.thomas.edu
180 W River Rd	Waterville	www.thomas.edu
	46 University Dr 46 University Dr 46 University Dr One College Circle One College Circle 180 W River Rd	46 University Dr Augusta  46 University Dr Augusta  46 University Dr Augusta  One College Circle Bangor  One College Circle Bangor  180 W River Rd Waterville

Information Technology

Information Technology. A program that focuses on the design of technological information systems, including computing systems, as solutions to business and research data and communications support needs. Includes instruction in the principles of computer hardware and software components, algorithms, databases, telecommunications, user tactics, application testing, and human interface design.

Institution	Address	City	URL
University of Maine		Orono	www.umaine.edu/

# **Computer Programming**

Computer Programming/Programmer, General. A program that focuses on the general writing and implementation of generic and customized programs to drive operating systems and that generally prepares individuals to apply the methods and procedures of software design and programming to software installation and maintenance. Includes instruction in software design, low- and high-level languages and program writing; program customization and linking; prototype testing; troubleshooting; and related aspects of operating systems and networks.

Institution	Address	City	URL
Wasington County Community College	One College Drive	Calais	www.wccc.me.edu
Northern Maine Community College	33 Edgemont Dr	Presque Isle	www.nmcc.edu

# Computer Systems Analysis

Computer Systems Analysis/Analyst. A program that prepares individuals to apply programming and systems analysis principles to the selection, implementation, and troubleshooting of customized computer and software installations across the life cycle. Includes instruction in computer hardware and software; compilation, composition, execution, and operating systems; low- and high-level languages and language programming; programming and debugging techniques; installation and maintenance testing and documentation; process and data flow analysis; user needs analysis and documentation; cost-benefit analysis; and specification design.

No schools available for the program

# Web/Multimedia Management and Webmaster

Web/Multimedia Management and Webmaster. A program that prepares individuals to develop and maintain web servers and the hosted web pages at one or a group of web sites, and to function as designated webmasters. Includes instruction in computer systems and networks; server installation and maintenance; web page design and editing; information resources management; web policy and procedures; Internet applications of information systems security; user interfacing and usability research; and relevant management and communications skills.

No schools available for the program

# Management Information Systems and Business Data P

Management Information Systems, General. A program that generally prepares individuals to provide and manage data systems and related facilities for processing and retrieving internal business information; select systems and train personnel; and respond to external data requests. Includes instruction in cost and accounting information systems, management control systems, personnel information systems, data storage and security, business systems networking, report preparation, computer facilities and equipment operation and maintenance, operator supervision and training, and management information systems policy and planning.

Institution	Address	City	URL
Kennebec Valley Community College	92 Western Ave	Fairfield	www.kvcc.me.edu
Kennebec Valley Community College	92 Western Ave	Fairfield	www.kvcc.me.edu
Andover College	901 Washington Ave	Portland	WWW.ANDOVERCOLLEGE.edu
Andover College	901 Washington Ave	Portland	WWW.ANDOVERCOLLEGE.edu
York County Community College	112 College Drive	Wells	www.yccc.edu

	Maine Statewide Promotion Opportunities for Computer Programmers									
O* NET Code	Title	Grand TORQ	Job Zone	Employment	Median Wage	Difference	Growth	Annual Job Openings		
15-1021.00	Computer Programmers	100	4	720	\$58, 240.00	\$0.00	-12%	16		
15-1031.00	Computer Software Engineers, Applications	89	4	1,060	\$63,750.00	\$5, 510.00	30%	47		
15-1032.00	Computer Software Engineers, Systems Software	88	4	290	\$73,410.00	\$15,170.00	11%	8		
15-1051.00	Computer Systems Analysts	86	4	1,650	\$69, 340.00	\$11,100.00	20%	78		
15-1061.00	Database Administrators	83	4	300	\$60,260.00	\$2,020.00	20%	11		
15-1081.00	Network Systems and Data Communications Analysts	79	3	610	\$59,790.00	\$1,550.00	47%	54		
15-2031.00	Operations Research Analysts	78	5	180	\$64,140.00	\$5,900.00	12%	6		
11-3021.00	Computer and Information Systems Managers	78	5	870	\$83,130.00	\$24,890.00	8%	21		
17-2071.00	Electrical Engineers	77	4	260	\$73,050.00	\$14,810.00	-10%	6		
17-2072.00	Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	76	4	210	\$76, 420.00	\$18,180.00	-26%	4		
13-2051.00	Financial Analysts	76	4	210	\$71,380.00	\$13,140.00	10%	4		
13-2052.00	Personal Financial Advisors	74	3	360	\$94,100.00	\$35,860.00	10%	13		
17-2112.00	Industrial Engineers	73	4	580	\$68, 350.00	\$10,110.00	11%	22		
19-1041.00	Epidemiologists	73	5	20	\$58, 250.00	\$10.00	20%	1		
25-1054.00	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	72	5	50	\$68,770.00	\$10,530.00	10%	2		

Top Industries for Computer Systems Analysts							
Industry	NAICS	% in Industry	Employment	Projected Employment	% Change		
Computer systems design and related services	541500	19.83%	99,858	148, 307	48.52%		
Management of companies and enterprises	551100	7.31%	36,812	46,680	26.81%		

State government, excluding education and	929200	3.93%	19,805	21,378	7.94%
hospitals					
Self-employed workers, primary job	000601	3.87%	19,512	22,866	17.19%
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	423400	3.66%	18,410	23,606	28. 23%
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, public and private	611300	3.55%	17,889	22,014	23.06%
Local government, excluding education and hospitals	939300	3.34%	16,843	20,814	23.57%
Data processing, hosting, and related services	518200	3.24%	16,325	24,276	48.71%
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	541600	3.17%	15,976	31,374	96.38%
General medical and surgical hospitals, public and private	622100	2.62%	13,193	16,066	21.78%
Federal government, excluding postal service	919999	2.45%	12,318	12,809	3.99%
Software publishers	511200	2.43%	12,256	17,359	41.63%
Depository credit intermediation	522100	2.21%	11,136	12,490	12.15%
Self-employed workers, secondary job	000602	1.90%	9,546	10,454	9.51%
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	541710	1.70%	8,547	10,030	17.36%

Top Indust	ries for C	omputer P	rogrammers		
Industry	NAICS	% in Industry	Employment	Projected Employment	% Change
Computer systems design and related services	541500	30.52%	132,767	143,405	8.01%
Software publishers	511200	4.26%	18,545	19,103	3.01%
Management of companies and enterprises	551100	3.78%	16, 457	15,177	-7.78%
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, public and private	611300	3.67%	15,950	14,275	-10.50%
Employment services	561300	2.94%	12,805	12,965	1.25%
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	423400	2.83%	12,306	11,476	-6.75%
Self-employed workers, primary job	000601	2.61%	11,368	9,689	-14.77%
Data processing, hosting, and related services	518200	2.38%	10,362	11,206	8.15%
State government, excluding education and hospitals	929200	2.14%	9,330	7,325	-21.50%
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	541600	1.92%	8,356	11,933	42.82%
Federal government, excluding postal service	919999	1.89%	8,206	6, 206	-24.37%
Local government, excluding education and hospitals	939300	1.65%	7,193	6, 464	-10.13%
Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	524120	1.41%	6,151	5,143	-16.38%

# Computer Programmers Computer Systems Analysts

Depository credit intermediation	522100	1.31%	5,698	4,648	-18.44%
Self-employed workers, secondary job	000602	1.31%	5,682	4,525	-20.36%